1 Introduction

Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition for Windows* and Linux* OS accelerates parallel software development on cluster systems based on Intel® 64 architectures, as well as Intel® Many Integrated Core Architecture (Intel® MIC Architecture) on Linux* OS. For Intel® MIC Architecture, only Intel® Xeon Phi™ coprocessor (codename: Knights Corner) is supported.

Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition provides a software tools environment for hybrid parallel programming (message passing and threading).


Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition for Linux OS and Windows* OS supports critical parts of the message-passing interface (MPI) application development process including:

- Compiler support through Intel® C++ Compiler XE and Intel® Fortran Compiler XE. Intel® C++ Compiler XE and Intel® Fortran Compiler XE for Windows* and Linux* OS provide support for Intel® Many Integrated Core Architecture (Intel® MIC
Intel® Parallel Studio XE 2015 Cluster Edition

- Intel® C++ Compiler XE for Windows* and Linux* OS provide support for offload to Intel® Graphics Technology.

- Intel® MPI Library 5.0 Update 1, which implements the Message Passing Interface 3.0 Standard (MPI-3.0). Intel MPI library enables multiple interconnect solutions with a single implementation. Intel® MPI Library for Linux* OS supports Intel® Many Integrated Core Architecture (Intel® MIC Architecture).

- Intel® Trace Analyzer and Collector 9.0 Update 1
  - Intel® Trace Collector provides event-based tracing in cluster applications through an instrumentation library that ensures low overhead in execution. The trace information provides performance data, statistics, and multi-threaded events on Intel® 64 and Intel® Many Integrated Core Architecture (Intel® MIC Architecture).
  - Intel® Trace Analyzer provides visual analysis of application activities gathered by the Intel Trace Collector.
  - A message checking component of the Intel Trace Collector provides a novel MPI correctness technology that detects errors with data types, buffers, communicators, point-to-point messages and collective operations, deadlocks, and data corruption.

- Application tuning with optimized mathematical library functions from Intel® Math Kernel Library (Intel® MKL) that includes ScalAPACK* solvers and Cluster DFTs (Discrete Fourier Transforms). Intel® MKL for Linux* OS support Intel® Many Integrated Core Architecture (Intel® MIC Architecture).

- Intel® MPI Benchmarks that makes it easy to gather performance information about a cluster system.

On completing the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition installation process, locate the Doc_Index.htm file in the doc folder on the master node of the cluster. This file is a documentation map to navigate to various information resources of the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition.
## 2 Product Contents
The table below lists the product components and related documentation.

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**NOTE:**
Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition for Windows* OS provides Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 Shell. As a prerequisite, if you install the included Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 Shell, additional Microsoft software may be required to be installed prior to beginning the installation of the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition. **Microsoft .NET® 4.0 Framework is required for Microsoft® Visual Studio® 2010 Shell. If you do not**
3  What’s New
This section highlights important changes from the previous product version. For more information on what is new in each component, please read the individual component release notes.

Changes since Intel® Cluster Studio XE 2013 SP1:

- All components updated to current versions.
- The directory structure has been modified to align with Intel® Parallel Studio XE.
  - There is no longer a separate icsxe folder.
  - Documentation and build environment scripts are now in a common folder, <install-dir>\Parallel Studio XE 2015 for Windows® and <install-dir>/parallel_studio_xe_2015 for Linux®.
  - The Intel® MPI Library and Intel® Trace Analyzer and Collector now have links in the installation root folder which will be updated to the latest installed version.
- 32 Bit Support of Intel® MPI Library & Intel® Trace Analyzer and Collector is deprecated. For details, see http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/intel-cluster-tools-deprecation-information.
- The Intel® Debugger is no longer included in Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition. An Intel-extended version of the GNU* Project Debugger (GDB*) is provided.
- Intel® Math Kernel Library (Intel MKL) Parallel Direct Sparse Solver for Clusters:
  - Introduced Intel MKL Parallel Direct Sparse Solver for Clusters, a distributed memory version of Intel MKL PARDISO direct sparse solver.
  - Added distributed CSR format, support of distributed matrices, RHS, and/or distributed solutions.
  - Added support of solving of systems with multiple right hand sides.
  - Added cluster support of factorization and solving steps.
- Intel® Composer XE
  - GNU* GDB 7.7 with improved Fortran and Intel® Cilk™ Plus support.
  - Additional OpenMP® 4.0 support.
  - Enforce same code to be executed regardless of data alignment with /Qopt-dynamic-align- (Windows®) or -no-opt-dynamic-align (Linux®).
  - Enable threadsafe profile generation with PGO.
o New pragma directives to control inlining behavior per function.
o New **INTEL_PROF_DYN_PREFIX** environment variable to add custom prefix to PGO .dyn filenames.
o Added Microsoft* Visual Studio* property "Use MPI Library" in the Intel IDE integration to explicitly specify which MPI library to use with Intel® Math Kernel Library cluster configurations.
o Debug information now in DWARF Version 3 format by default in Linux*.
o Intel® Fortran Composer XE specific updates:
  ▪ Full Fortran 2003 support.
  ▪ Added Fortran 2008 BLOCK construct feature.
  ▪ Added option */Qinit:snan (Windows*) -init=snan (Linux*)* to help find uninitialized variables at runtime by initializing floating-point variables to signaling NaNs.
o Intel® C++ Composer XE specific updates:
  ▪ Compiler offload to Intel® Graphics Technology is supported.
  ▪ -ansi-alias enabled by default on Linux*. This may change your application's runtime behavior. Users are strongly encouraged to consult the Intel® C++ Composer XE Release Notes for details.
  ▪ Full C++ 11 language support.
  ▪ Intel® Cilk™ Plus changes.
  ▪ Microsoft vectorcall calling convention supported.
  ▪ Control diagnostic strictness of Pointer Checker for problems with pointers to structure fields.
  ▪ Added **aligned_new** header.
  ▪ Improved debugging of lambda functions.
  ▪ SIMD data types updated to allow use of arithmetic and logical operators.
  ▪ Added Microsoft® Visual Studio® property "Base Platform Toolset" in the Intel IDE integration to explicitly specify which Visual Studio toolset to use with the Intel® C++ Compiler.
  ▪ Improvements to the Intel® Performance Guide for giving guidance for applications with flat performance profiles.

- Intel® Integrated Performance Primitives (IPP)
  o Support of the next domains in IPP is deprecated: Audio Coding (ippAC), Speech Coding (ippSC), Image Compression (ippJP), Video Coding (ippVC) and Small Matrices (ippMX).
  o Introduced new functionality for Image Processing and Computer Vision: Gaussian mixture model (GMM), FastN, Line Suppression, Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG), New Histogram, LBPImage with mode support, Adaptive Threshold, New Warp Affine and several new color format conversion functions.
• Added possibility for manual dispatching of IPP libraries by supported CPU features (ippSetCpuFeatures function) instead of deprecated now mechanism for dispatching by CPU type (ippGetCpuType and ippInitCpu).
• Added several new functionalities for Signal Processing: new multi-rate FIRs and delay line manipulation functions for FIR Sparse filters.
• Due to many customers' requests, the deprecation messages were removed from all in-place functions.

4 System Requirements

Processor Requirements
Systems based on Intel® 64 architecture:

Intel® Core™ processor family or higher

Intel® Xeon® E5 2600/1600 v2 processor families recommended

Intel® Xeon® E7 v2 processor families recommended

NOTE: It is assumed that the processors listed above are configured into homogeneous clusters. For Windows* OS, only processors based on the Intel® 64 architecture are supported.

Disk Space Requirements
100 GB of disk space (minimum)

NOTE: During the installation process, the installer may need up to 12 GB of temporary disk storage to manage the intermediate installation files.

Operating System Requirements
The operating systems listed below are supported by all components on Intel® 64 Architecture. Individual components may support additional operating systems and architecture configurations. See the individual component release notes for full details.

• Intel® Cluster Ready
• Debian* 6.0, 7.0
• Fedora* 20, 21
• Red Hat Enterprise Linux* 5, 6, 7
• SUSE Linux Enterprise Server* 11, 12
• Ubuntu* 12.04 LTS, 14.04 LTS
• Microsoft* Windows* 7, 8.x
The Intel® MPI Library and Intel® Trace Analyzer and Collector are supported on Intel® Cluster Ready systems and HPC versions of the listed versions of Microsoft® Windows® Server. These components are not supported on Ubuntu non-LTS systems.

IA-32 support has been removed from the Intel® MPI Library and Intel® Trace Analyzer and Collector. Other components of Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition still support IA-32 on the listed operating systems.

Support for Microsoft® Windows XP® has been removed from Intel® Parallel Studio XE.

Intel® Cluster Ready is an applications platform architecture standard for Linux® OS clusters. Please convey to your users the Linux® OS platform needed for your MPI application with:

This application has been verified to run correctly on Linux® OS clusters that conform to the Intel® Cluster Ready platform architecture. Each Intel® Cluster Ready system is shipped and tested with a diagnostic tool: Intel® Cluster Checker. Intel® Cluster Checker is used to validate operability and compliance, as well as overall system health. On an Intel® Cluster Ready system, start with these commands to easily view diagnostic logs:

$ . /opt/intel/clck/<version>/clkvars.sh
$ cluster-check --report

For more information on Intel® Cluster Ready and on the alliance of partner vendors, please visit [http://www.intel.com/go/cluster](http://www.intel.com/go/cluster).

**Memory Requirements**
2 GB RAM (minimum)

**Intel® Professional Edition C++ Compiler and Intel® Fortran Compilers**
For all of the Intel® architectures, the version number on the Intel compilers should be 13.1 or higher.

**Additional Software Requirements**
Development for a 32-bit on a 64-bit host may require optional library components (ia32-libs, lib32gcc1, lib32stdc++6, libc6-dev-i386, gcc-multilib, g++-multilib) to be installed from your Linux distribution.

**5 Installation Notes**
For instructions on installing and uninstalling the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition on Linux® OS and Windows® OS, see the Installation Guide.
6 Documentation
The documentation index file Doc_Index.htm provides hyperlinks to the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition documentation.

7 Issues and Limitations
1. There have been situations where during the installation process, /tmp has been filled up. We recommend that you have at least 12 GB of free space in /tmp when installing the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition. Also, the installer script install.sh has the command-line options:

   -t [FOLDER]

   or

   --tmp-dir [FOLDER]

   where [FOLDER] is a directory path, which can direct the use of intermediate storage to another disk partition referenced by [FOLDER]. [FOLDER] should be a non-shared storage location on each node of the cluster. Note that [FOLDER] should also contain at least 12 GB of free space.

2. On Linux* OS, if any software component of the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition is detected as pre-installed on the head node, that software component will not be processed by the Intel Cluster Studio installer. There is a similar problem on Windows* OS in the ‘Modify’ mode. For Windows* OS, if some software component of the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition is pre-installed on the head node using the Intel Cluster Studio installer, that software component will not be installed on the compute nodes of the cluster. For either Linux* OS or Windows* OS, if you already installed some of the software components only on the head node, and you want to install them on the other nodes using the Intel Cluster Studio installer, you need to uninstall such components from the head node manually before starting the installer.

3. If you use the Intel® MPI Library command mpirun with the Intel® Inspector XE as follows:

   mpirun -f ./mpd.hosts -nolocal -ppn 1 -n 4 inspxe-cl -c ti2 -r r003_{mpirank} `pwd`/inspxe_mpirank.exe inspxe-cl -c mi2 -r r000_{mpirank} `pwd`/inspxe_mpirank.exe

   where the above command line is collecting two types of instrumentation data (ti2 and mi2), and you encounter a run-time error that may look as follows:

   HYDU_create_process (.util/launch/launch.c:94): execvp error on file r000_{mpirank} (No such file or directory)
In this case, you can use the `mpiexec` command in lieu of the `mpirun` command:

```
mpiexec -nolocal -ppn 1 -n 4 inspxe-cl -c ti2 -r
/pwd/cluster_common/inspector_test/cluster/r003_{mpirank}
`pwd`/inspxe_mpirank.exe inspxe-cl -c mi2 -r r000_{mpirank}
inspxe_mpirank.exe
```

Where `/shared/cluster_common/inspector_test/cluster/r003_{mpirank}` is a shared path for collecting ti2 instrumentation data.

Alternatively, you can create a Bourne* Shell or C Shell script that contains instrumentation information that may look as follows:

```
inspxe-cl -c ti2 -r
/pwd/cluster_common/inspector_test/cluster/r003_{mpirank}
`pwd`/inspxe_mpirank.exe inspxe-cl -c mi2 -r r000_{mpirank}
inspxe_mpirank.exe
```

Using Bourne* Shell syntax, the script might be called `run.sh`, where it is used with the `mpirun` command in the following manner:

```
mpirun -ppn 1 -n 4 ./run.sh
```

You also need to remove the `-nolocal` command-line option because the `-f <hosts_file>` option was not specified, and therefore all processes are started locally.

4. Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition for Windows* OS requires the creation and use of symbolic links for installation of the Intel® software product components. If you have a File Allocation Table (FAT32) file system deployed on your Windows* OS platform, these symbolic links cannot be created and the integrity of the Intel® Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition installation is compromised.

5. For Intel® MIC Architecture, Intel® MPI Library supports only Intel® Xeon Phi™ coprocessor (codename: Knights Corner).

This release of the Intel® MPI Library for Linux* OS does not support the MPD process manager for Intel® Xeon Phi™ coprocessor.

Intel® MPI Library for Linux* OS supports multiple DAPL* providers for communication between the host and the Intel® Xeon Phi™ coprocessor and between several Intel® Xeon Phi™ coprocessors inside one node.

Currently supported providers are DAPL over InfiniBand* Architecture and DAPL over Intel® Symmetric Communication Interface (Intel® SCI). This feature requires using symbolic names in the host file.
6. Intel® Software Manager will always install to either /opt or $HOME on Linux* OS even if a custom installation path is chosen. This can slow installation when the destination folder is a slow NFS shared folder, even if locally hosted.

7. Coarray Fortran (CAF) with Intel® Fortran Compiler 14 is incompatible with Intel® MPI Library 5.0. If using CAF, ensure that either Intel® Fortran Compiler 15 or higher is used, or use a 4.x version of Intel® MPI Library.


8 Technical Support
Your feedback is very important to us. To receive technical support for the tools provided in this product and technical information including FAQ's and product updates, you need to register for an Intel® Premier Support account at the Intel® Registration Center.

NOTE: Registering for support varies for release product or pre-release products (alpha, beta, etc.) – only released software products have support web pages at http://software.intel.com/sites/support/.

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1. Ensure that Java* and JavaScript* are enabled in your browser.
2. Go to https://premier.intel.com/.
3. Type in your Login and Password. Both are case-sensitive.
4. Accept the “Confidentiality Statement” if prompted. You will only have to do this the first time you log in.
5. Click the "Submit Issue" button in the upper right corner.
6. Search for a product (e.g. "Parallel Studio XE Cluster Edition") and select from the dynamic drop-down list. Hit Next.

7. Complete the fields and enter a description of your issue. You may attach a log file or a reproducer at this time. Hit Next.

8. Review the text you have entered and hit Submit.

Follow these guidelines when forming your problem report or product suggestion:

1. Describe your difficulty or suggestion. For problem reports, please be as specific as possible (for example, including compiler and link command-line options), so that we may reproduce the problem. Please include a small test case if possible.

2. Describe your system configuration information. Be sure to include specific information that may be applicable to your setup: operating system, name and version number of the installed applications, and anything else that may be relevant to helping us address your concern.
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